# H-2000 QUALIFIED INDIVIDUALS PROGRAM (QI)

## H-2010 GENERAL INFORMATION

Effective January 1, 1998, Section 4732 of the Balanced Budget Act of 1997 required States to pay the Medicare Part B premiums for a new mandatory eligibility group of low-income Medicare beneficiaries, called Qualified Individuals or QI's.

The applicant/enrollee must meet all QI requirements.

### A QI must:

• be enrolled in Medicare Hospital Insurance (Part A),

### Note:

The applicant/enrollee does not have to be currently enrolled in Part B. The State Buy-In System will either start Part B coverage or override the applicant/enrollee's refusal of Part B. The applicant/enrollee does not have to be referred to SSA to enroll in Part B.

 have income equal to or greater than 120 percent, but less than 135 percent of the FPIG (QI-Group One),

#### Note:

In January of each year, disregard the SSA COLA until the allowed limits are increased \*\*. Thereafter determine eligibility using all income including the COLA for the year.

- have resources that do not exceed program limits (Refer to Z-900 Resource Limits by Program), and
- meet all non-financial eligibility requirements for Medicaid.

The months of coverage for MNP shall not include previous Medicaid-covered months; excluding pure QMB, SLMB, or QI certifications. The only instance in which a person can be certified for both MNP and QI is for retroactive MNP coverage. <u>Due to system limitations</u>, overlaps in eligibility cannot be avoided and previous eligibility cannot be removed. Since federal regulations stipulate that a QI cannot be otherwise Medicaid eligible, any prospective overlaps in MNP/QI eligibility must be avoided.

# H-2010.1 Coverage

QIs are eligible for Medicaid payment of the Part B premium only.

A QI will not receive a Medicaid card.

#### Note:

Although the BHSF Form 1-MB Application for Medicare
Savings Program is commonly used to apply for initial or
continued QI benefits, it is also acceptable to use BHSF Form
1-A Application for Health Coverage.

## H-2020 ELIGIBILITY DETERMINATION PROCESS

Determine eligibility by applying the following criteria. The elements have been listed in the most logical order, but work on all steps simultaneously.

## H-2020.1 Determine Assistance/Benefit Unit

The assistance/benefit unit consists of the applicant/enrollee. Both members of a couple may be applying, but each is certified separately.

# H-2020.2 Establish Categorical Requirement

Verify enrollment in Medicare Part A for the applicant/enrollee. Part A eligibility, the Part A start date, and the Medicare claim number can be verified on SOLQ, or BENDEX.

## H-2020.3 Establish Non-Financial Eligibility

Verify eligibility for each member of the assistance/benefit unit with regard to the following factors:

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•	Citizensh	ip/Alien	Status	I-300

- Enumeration I-600
- Residence I-1900

### H-2020.4 Establish Need

# A. Determine Composition of the Income/Resource Unit

The income/resource unit consists of the:

- applicant/enrollee,
- applicant/enrollee and ineligible spouse living in the home, or
- applicants/enrollees who are a couple.

## Note:

If the SSA considers the applicants/enrollees as a couple for SSI, they are considered as an eligible couple for the purposes of budgeting in the Medicare Savings

Programs (QI, QMB, SLMB) A categorically eligible spouse is one who is aged, blind, or disabled and does not have to be entitled to Medicare for the couple to be considered an eligible couple.

### B. Determine Need/Countable Resources

Determine total countable resources of the members of the income/resource unit. Refer to <u>I-1680</u>, <u>Need-Resources</u>, <u>Programs</u> Not Related to LIFC or SSI.

For QI, verification of countable resources is not required and should not be routinely requested. Accept the household's statement of resources unless other objective evidence establishes that the situation is questionable.

Compare countable resources to the QI Resource limits:

- for an individual, if there is not a spouse, or
- for a couple, if there is a spouse (eligible or ineligible).

Refer to Z-900 Resource Limits by Program.

If countable resources are greater than the limit, the applicant/enrollee is ineligible.

If countable resources are equal to or less than the limit, the applicant/enrollee is resource eligible, continue determination of need.

# C. Determine Need/Countable Income

### Individual

If the applicant/enrollee is an individual with no spouse or with an ineligible spouse with no income, compare to QI standard for one.

Complete the following budget steps:

- Step 1. Determine total unearned income.
- Step 2. Subtract \$20 SSI disregard from unearned income.
- Step 3. Determine total gross earned income.
- Step 4. Subtract any remainder of \$20 SSI disregard from gross earnings.
- Step 5. Subtract earned income deduction from remaining gross earnings. Earned income deduction is \$65 and one half of remainder of earnings.
- Step 6. Combine remainders from Step 2 and Step 5.
- Step 7. Compare to Income Standard for Individual.

If income is equal to or greater than the individual limit, the applicant/enrollee is ineligible.

# **Ineligible Spouse Deeming**

If there is an ineligible spouse with income, complete budget Steps 1 through 7 using only the applicant/enrollee income. If the income is equal to or greater than the individual limit, the applicant/enrollee is ineligible and there is no deeming. Consider for MNP.

If the applicant's/enrollee's income is less than the QI-1 standard for one, apply deeming policy (See I-1420 Need - Deeming). Go to Step 1 of couple budget.

# Couple

If both members of a couple are potentially eligible and there is income remaining in the deeming process, complete the following steps:

Step 1. Determine the countable unearned income. For a couple combine all unearned income.

#### Note:

When deeming income from an ineligible spouse, the income (of the ineligible spouse) remaining after allocation for ineligible children is combined with the income of the eligible spouse. The couple is then treated the same as an eligible couple for budgeting purposes.

- Step 2. Subtract one \$20 SSI disregard per income unit, if applicable.
- Step 3. Determine total gross earned income be combining the couple's gross earned income.
- Step 4. Subtract any remainder of \$20 SSI disregard from gross earnings.
- Step 5. Subtract one earned income deduction from the remaining gross earnings of the income unit. The earned income deduction is \$65 and one half of the remainder of the earnings.
- Step 6. Combine the remainders in Step 2 and Step 5.
- Step 7. Compare total countable income to the QI-1 standard for number in the income/resource unit.

If income is equal to or greater than the QI-1 standard for a couple, the applicant/enrollee is not eligible.

If the income is less than the QI-1 standard for a couple, the applicant/enrollee is income eligible. Refer to Z-200 Federal Poverty Income Guidelines.

# H-2020.5 Eligibility Decision

Evaluate all eligibility requirements and verification received to make the eligibility decision.

## H-2020.6 Certification Period

The certification period can be effective no earlier than three months prior to the application date provided the individual is otherwise eligible and is enrolled in Medicare Part A.

Coverage of QI is mandatory. However, federal funds are limited. Therefore, the state is authorized to limit participation so that the total assistance provided is (on an estimated basis) equal to but not greater than the funding allocated to the state for participation.

QI's shall be certified on a first come-first served basis. Individuals who were receiving assistance (either under this program or as QMBs or SLMBs) in December of the previous year and remain eligible (or, in the case of QMBs or SLMBs, become eligible) under the QI program must be given preference. Once a person is determined eligible, he/she is entitled to receive assistance for a twelve (12) month certification period as long as he/she remains eligible and funding for the program is available.

## H-2020.7 Notice of Decision

Send the appropriate Notice of Decision to the applicant/enrollee.